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**1990/07/16**

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ENVELOPE

CDSN = LGX441 MCN = 90197/06509 TOR = 901970937  
RTTCZYUW RUEKJCS1924 1970941- --RUEALGX.  
ZNY

HEADER

R 160941Z JUL 90  
FM JOINT STAFF WASHINGTON DC  
TO RUEALGX/SAFE  
INFO RUEADWD/OCSA WASHINGTON DC  
RUENAAA/CNO WASHINGTON DC  
RUEAHQA/CSAF WASHINGTON DC  
RUEACMC/CMC WASHINGTON DC  
RUEDADA/AFIS AMHS BOLLING AFB DC  
RUETIAQ/MPCFTGEORGEGMEADEMD  
RUEAIIA/CIA WASHINGTON DC  
RUEHC /SECSTATE WASHINGTON DC  
RUEAMCC/CMC CC WASHINGTON DC  
RUCJACC/USCINCCENT MACDILL AFB FL//CARA//  
RUWSMXI/MAC INTEL CEN SCOTT AFB IL//IN//  
R 160704Z JUL 90  
FM Deleted per 5 U.S.C. 552(b)(2)  
TO RUEKJCS/DIA WASHINGTON DC//RTS-2/DAH-3//  
INFO RUKGNBA/HQ AFSAC FT BELVOIR VA//INOBB//  
Deleted per 5 U.S.C. 552(b)(2)  
RUEAHQA/HQ AFIA WASHINGTON DC//INO/INK//  
RUEDADA/HQ AFIA AMHS BOLLING AFB DC//INI//  
RUCIAEA/HQ FTD WRIGHT PATTERSON AFB OH//SCIS/SDMSS//  
RUHVFPAC/HQ PACAF HICKAM AFB HI//INO/INYC//  
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RUHQIPA/COMIPAC HONOLULU HI//PA//  
RUHQHQA/CINCPAC HONOLULU HI//J233//  
RUADJHA/500TH MIBDE CP ZAMA JA//IAGPD-OP-R/IAGPD-ASD//  
RUHJWYA/13AF INTELLIGENCE CLARK AB RP//IN//  
RUEHRH/USDAO RIYADH SAUDI ARABIA  
RUEHBJ/USDAO BEIJING CH  
RUEHHK/USDAO HONG KONG HK  
RUEHKO/USDAO TOKYO JA  
ZEN 5 AF YOKOTA AB JA//INO//  
ZEN DET 4 FTD YOKOTA AB JA  
BT

CONTROLS

QQQQ

SERIAL: IIR Deleted per 5 U.S.C. 552(b)(2)

BODY

COUNTRY: CHINA (CH); SAUDI ARABIA (SA).  
SUBJ: IIR / CHINESE ATTEMPTS TO SELL SATELLITE  
LAUNCHING SERVICES TO AND ESTABLISH DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WITH SAUDI  
ARABIA  
WARNING: THIS IS AN INFORMATION REPORT, NOT FINALLY EVALUATED  
INTELLIGENCE.

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 DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE  
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 REQS: 3  
 SOURCE: Deleted per 5 U.S.C. 552(b)(1)

SUMMARY: THIS REPORT PROVIDES INFORMATION ON RECENT RELATIONS BETWEEN CHINA AND SAUDI ARABIA, INCLUDING CHINA'S OFFERING OF SATELLITE LAUNCH SERVICES, POST-SALES SERVICE FOR CSS MISSILES SOLD TO SAUDIA ARABIA, AND MOVES TO ESTABLISH BILATERAL DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WITH SAUDI ARABIA.

## TEXT:

1. CHINA AND SAUDI ARABIA, WHILE MOVING TOWARD THE ESTABLISHMENT OF FORMAL BILATERAL DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS, HAVE DISPLAYED ACTIVITIES OF VARIOUS SORTS. AS FOR ONE SUCH ACTIVITY, IN THE FIRST HALF OF 1988, CHINA SOLD DONGFANG MISSILES Deleted per 5 U.S.C. 552(b)(1) TO SAUDI ARABIA. AFTER THIS SALE, CHINA DISPATCHED A MILITARY ADVISORY GROUP TO RIYADH TO ASSIST WITH MISSILE MAINTENANCE CONTROL AND OPERATIONAL TRAINING. THIS SORT OF ACTIVITY IS EVIDENCE OF EXTREMELY CLOSE RELATIONS DEVELOPING BETWEEN THE TWO NATIONS. THESE ONGOING ACTIVITIES TRIGGER CLOSER BILATERAL TIES AND WILL MAKE CHINA CONCLUDE THE ESTABLISHMENT OF BILATERAL DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS IS IMMINENT.
2. THE GOVERNMENT OF SAUDI ARABIA, CONSIGNING THE MATTER TO THE ARAB SPACE SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY DEVELOPMENT COMMITTEE, HAS BEEN PROCEEDING WITH PLANS TO HAVE CHINA LAUNCH ITS SATELLITE \*ARABSAT 1C) USING THE LONG MARCH (LM) ROCKET AS THE LAUNCH VEHICLE. THE COMMITTEE HAS ALREADY SIGNED A SATELLITE LAUNCH SERVICE CONTRACT WITH THE CHINA GREAT WALL INDUSTRY CORP WHICH IS UNDER THE CHINESE MINISTRY OF AERO-SPACE INDUSTRY. THE LAUNCH PRICE WAS 25 MILLION USD - A BARGAIN PRICE THAT TOOK SAUDI ARABIA BY SURPRISE. IT IS NOT KNOWN WHETHER THE SATELLITE SAUDI ARABIA IS PLANS TO HAVE LAUNCHED WILL BE OF CHINESE MANUFACTURE OR BE ONE MANUFACTURED UNDER CONSIGNMENT BY FRANCE; AT ANY RATE, IT WILL BE A THIRD GENERATION SATELLITE. THE SATELLITE, A COMMUNICATION SATELLITE (COMSAT), WILL BE LAUNCHED IN 1991. THIS SATELLITE LAUNCH IS AN IMPORTANT ELEMENT IN A JOINT MILITARY ARRANGEMENT BETWEEN CHINA AND SAUDI ARABIA, AS WAS THE DONGFANG MISSILES SALE.
3. A TRADE DELEGATION THAT CHINA DISPATCHED TO SAUDIA ARABIA HAS BEEN VERY ACTIVE. IT HAS SURPASSED THE SCOPE OF ECONOMIC AND FOREIGN TRADE EXCHANGE ACTIVITIES - VENTURING OUT INTO POLITICAL, DIPLOMATIC, AND MILITARY MATTERS.

## COMMENTS:

CITE IIR Deleted per 5 U.S.C. 552(b)(1) FOR ADDITIONAL INFORMATION ON THIS SUBJECT THIS INFORMATION PARTIALLY SATISFIES Deleted per 5 U.S.C. 552(b)(1) THIS INFORMATION Deleted per 5 U.S.C. 552(b)(1)

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 //COMSOBJ: 3

## ADMIN

PROJ: Deleted per 5 U.S.C. 552(b)(2)  
 INSTR: US NO.

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PREP: Deleted per [REDACTED] (S)(6)  
ACQ: Deleted per E.O. 13526(b)(1)  
WARNING:

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